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# SORPTION BEHAVIOUR OF SCOTS PINE IN NORTHERN EUROPE

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# Introduction

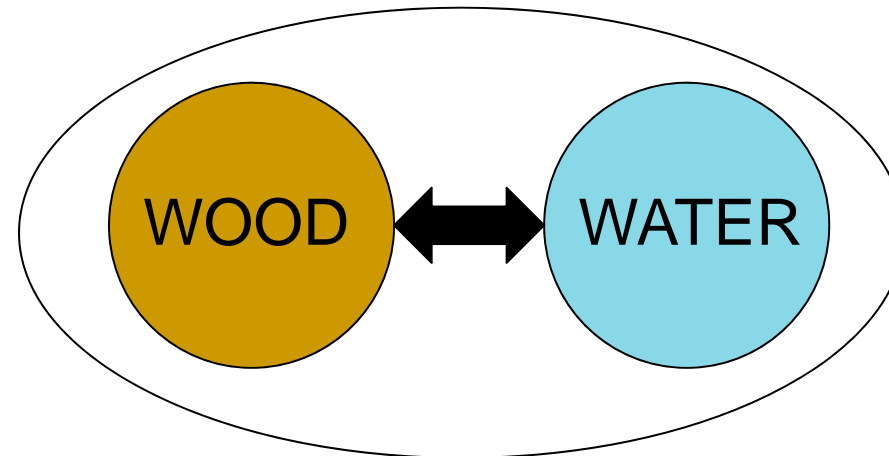


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# Introduction



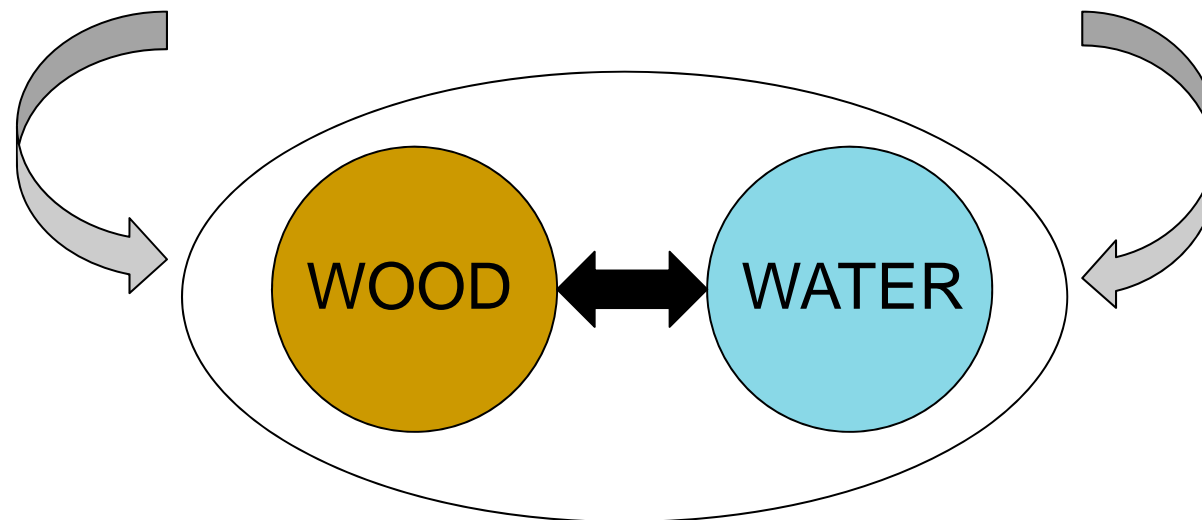
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density / temperature / chemical structure – cell-wall  
constituents / extractives / species / ...



# Introduction



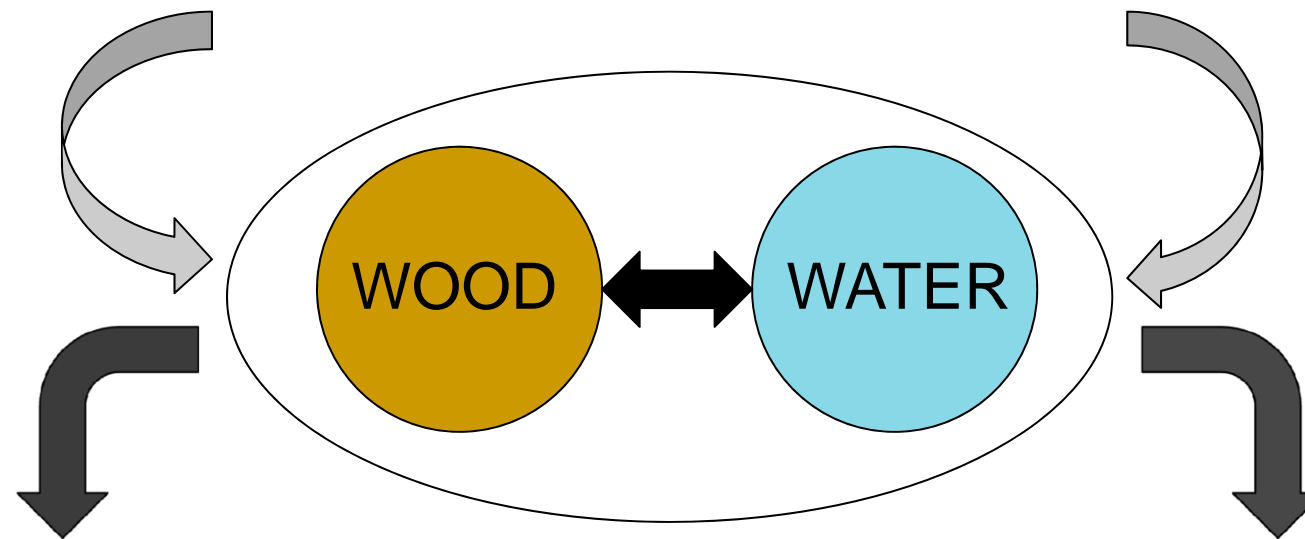
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density / temperature / chemical structure – cell-wall  
constituents / extractives / species / ...



strength properties / hardness / durability / machinability

# Introduction



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Aim of the study:

investigate the influence of raw material variability on the sorption behaviour of Scots pine

# Material and Methods



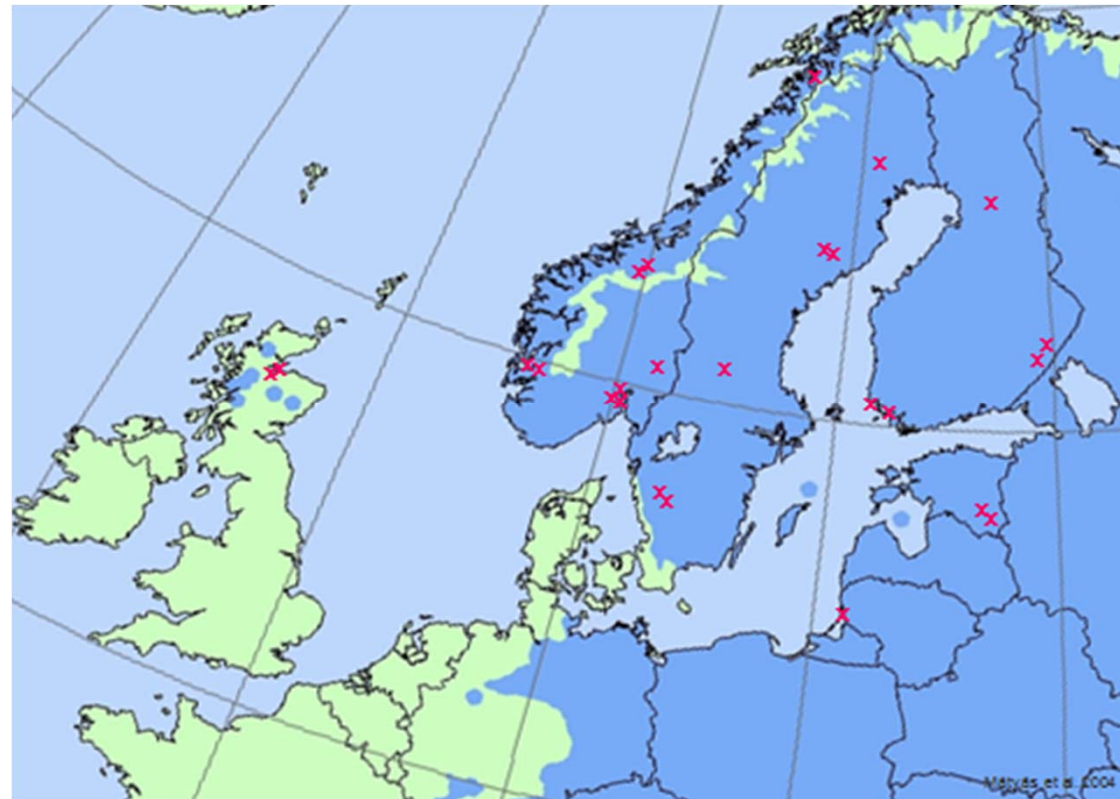
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- Scots pine: sap- and heartwood
- 25 sites in Northern Europe
  - latitude
  - longitude
  - altitude
  - site index



# Material and Methods



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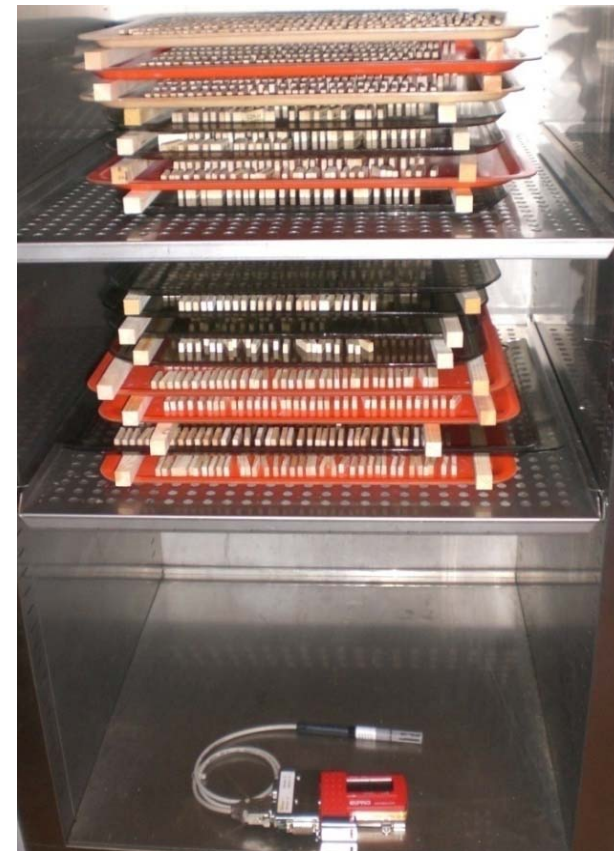
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## Climate chamber:

Temperature 25 °C

Relative humidity steps:  
15, 35, 55, 75, 95 %

Oven-drying for calculating EMC



# Results



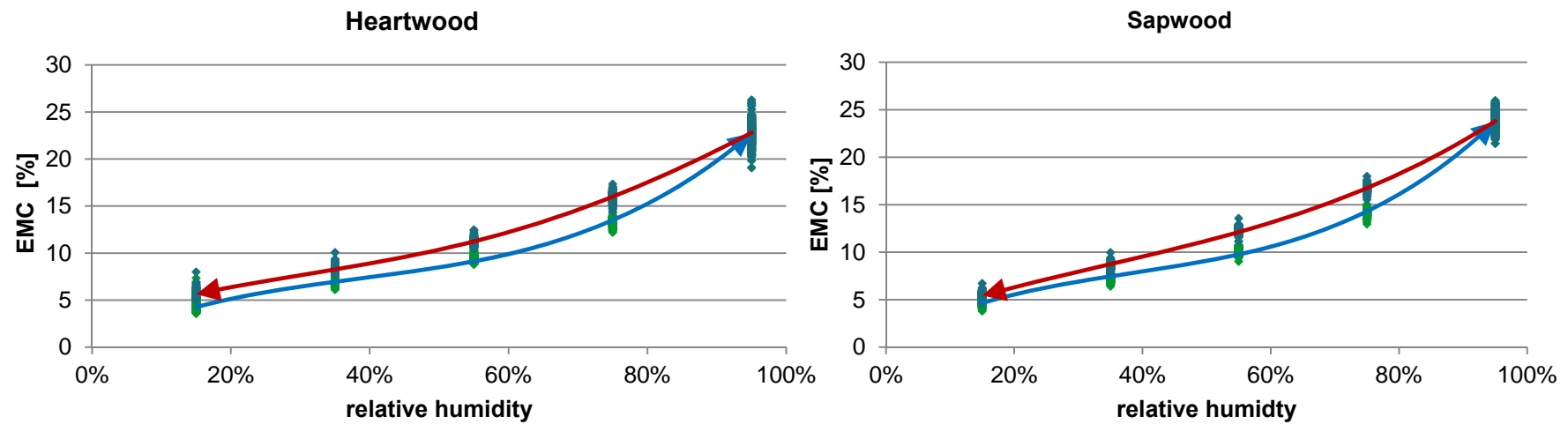
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## Sorption isotherms



# Results



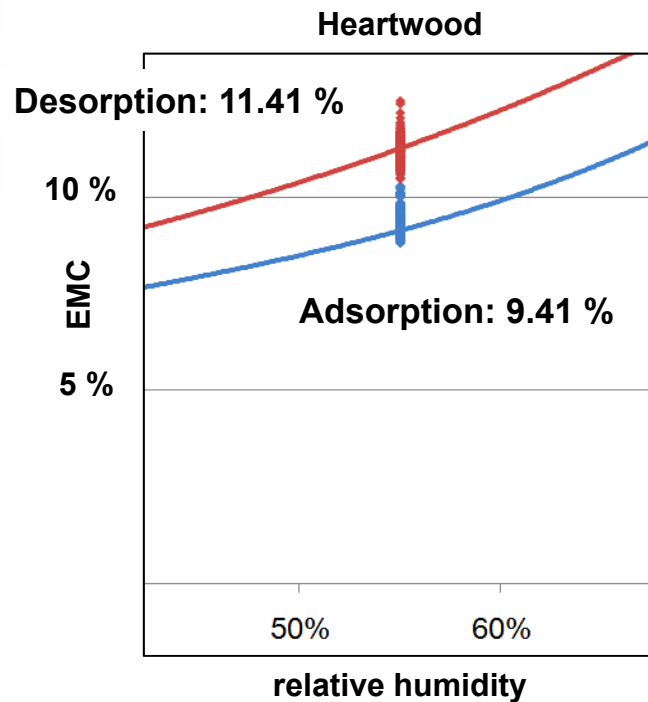
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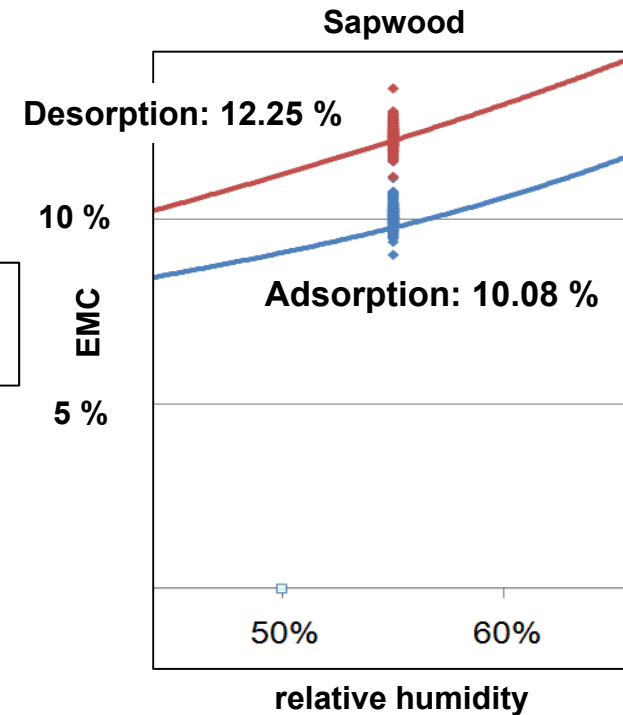
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## Sorption isotherms



$\Delta$  Desorption = 8.3 %  
 $\Delta$  Adsorption = 6.6 %



# Results



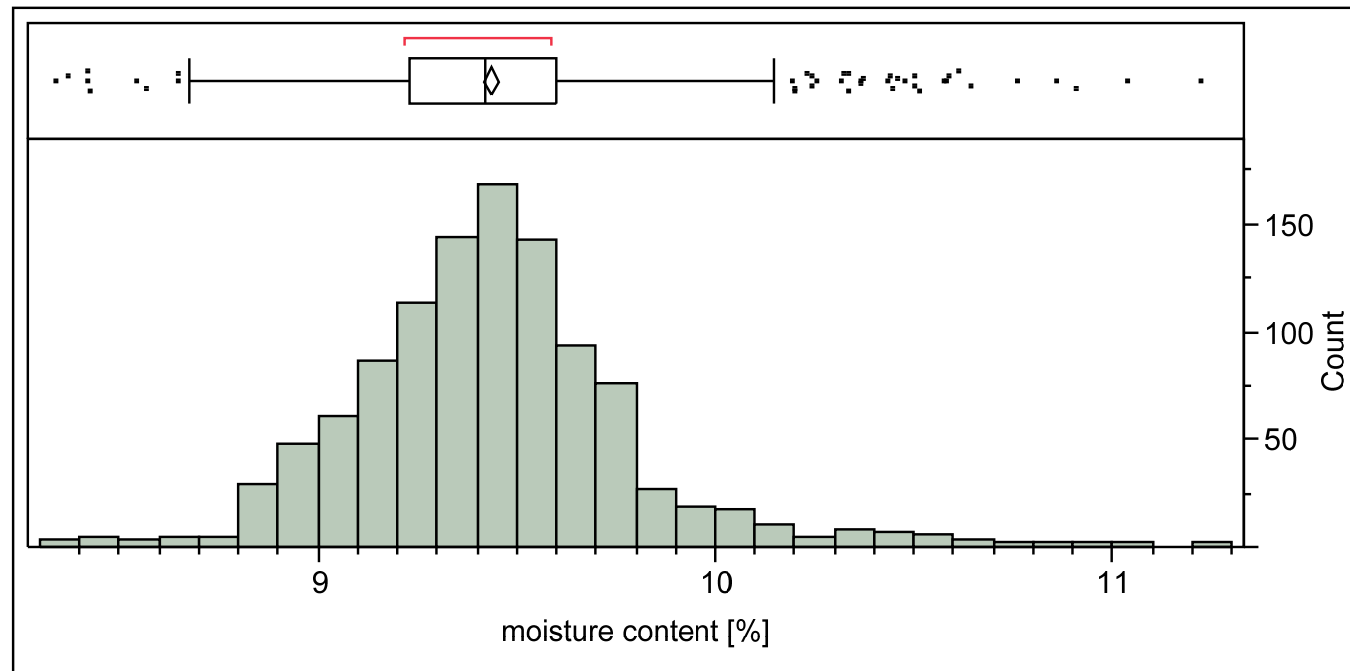
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## Variations within sample groups



Moisture content distribution for heartwood at 55 % RH adsorption

# Results



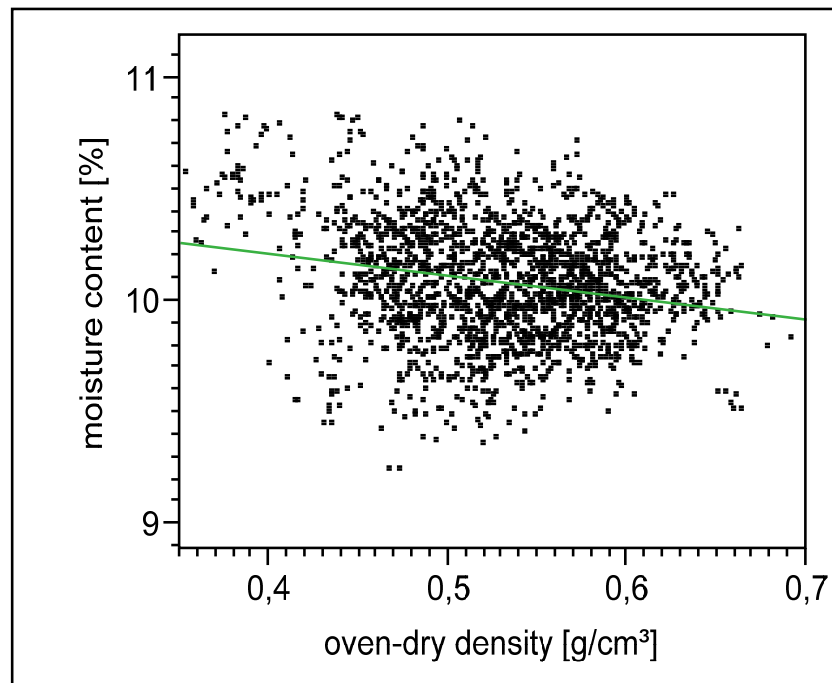
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## Influence of density



Relation of moisture content and density  
(55 % RH adsorption, sapwood)  $R^2 = 0.04$

# Results



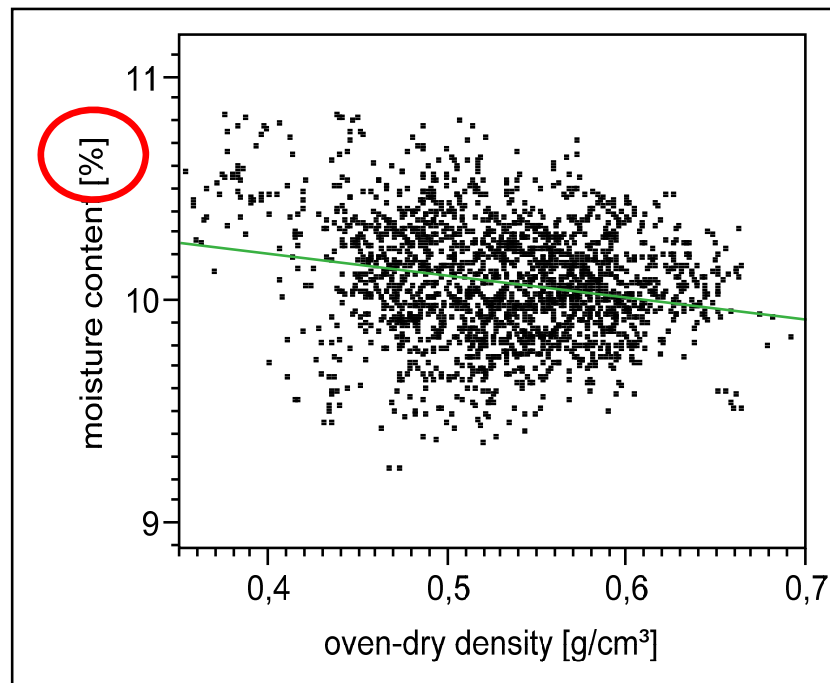
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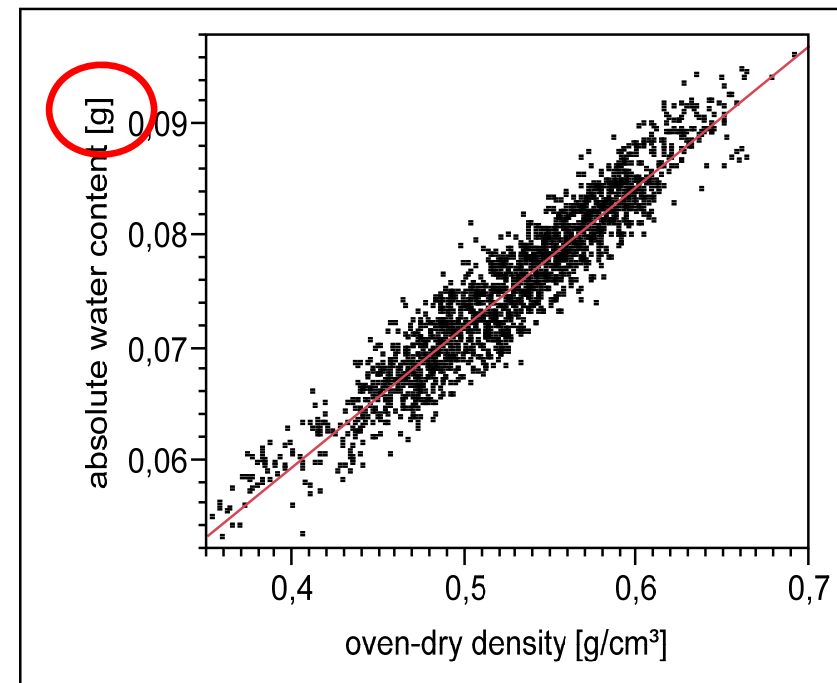
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## Influence of density



Relation of moisture content and density  
(55 % RH adsorption, sapwood)  $R^2 = 0.04$



Relation of absolute water content and density  
(55 % RH adsorption, sapwood)  $R^2 = 0.90$

# Results



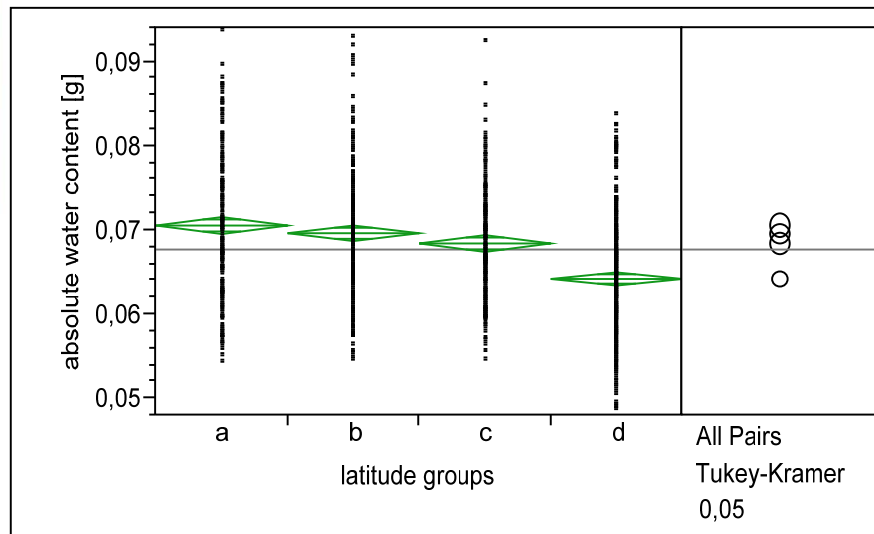
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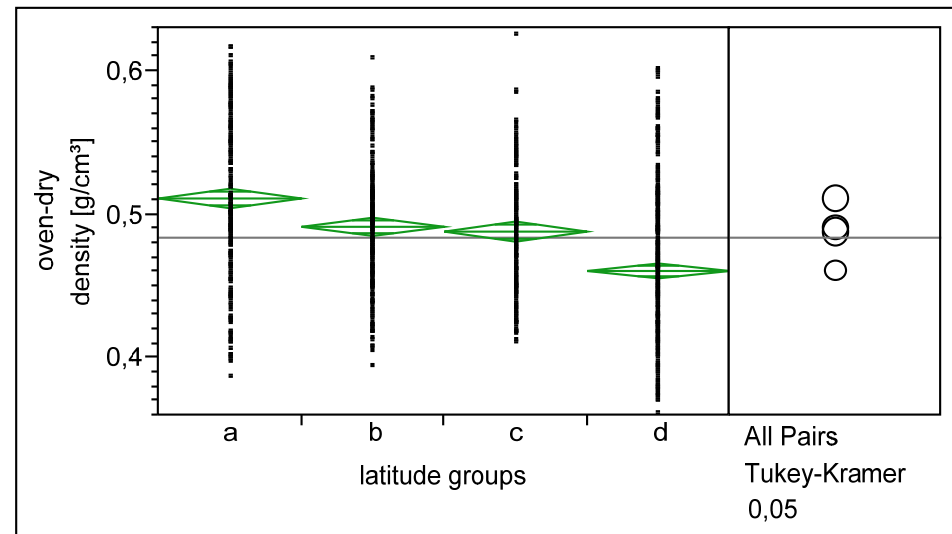
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## Latitude



Relation of absolute water content and latitude (55 % RH adsorption, heartwood)



Relation of density and latitude (55 % RH adsorption, heartwood)

# Results



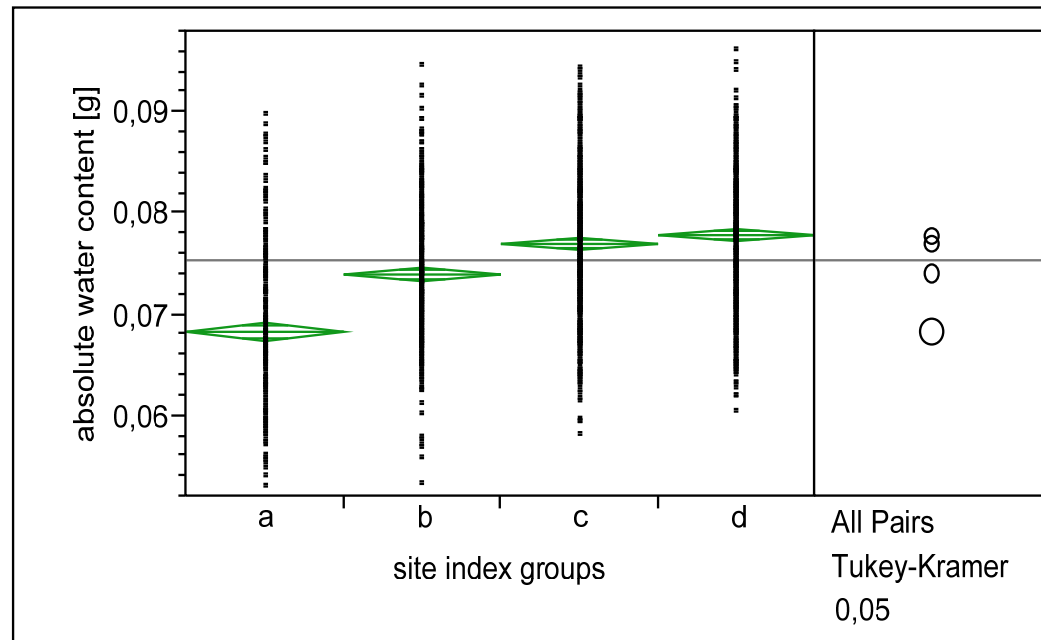
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## Site index



Relation of absolute water content and site index (55 % RH adsorption, heartwood)

# Conclusions



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Large variations between sap- and heartwood  
and within sample groups



Strong influence of extractives



Absolute water content [g] for investigations  
with density



Further investigations necessary



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# Thank you for your attention!